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| **Reference**: | |
| **What? (Summary of source and its findings)**   * Key points from abstract / conclusion. * Interesting ideas from discussion. * Concluding summary from each section / paragraph | **Who? When? Why? Where? (Critical appraisal)**  Possible questions to ask:   * Is the purpose of the study clear and well defined? * Whom was the author writing for? * When was the study done? Implications? * How was the study done? Do the methods match the purpose? * Are the methods clearly described and appropriate? * Are the results presented in a clear and understandable format? * Does the interpretation of the results seem consistent with the results presented? * Are there other explanations that could account for the results? * Is the author’s position clear? Is there possible bias? * What relationship does this study have to general concepts / positions in the discipline |
| **So what? (Significance for your enquiry / topic / investigation / question)**   * Links to your enquiry? * Implications? (Validity / position etc.) * Questions it poses? * Links to other reading or ideas you’ve done for this enquiry? * Gaps it has left? | |

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| **Reference**: | |
| **What? (Summary of source and its findings)** | **Who? When? Why? Where? (Critical appraisal)** |
| **So what? (Significance for your topic / investigation / question)** | |